

# FM 431: Econometrics of Financial Markets

Fall 2009

## PROBLEM SHEET # 6

**Problem 1:** The following model was fitted to a series (1000 observations) of daily returns in percent on an asset,  $X_t$ :

$$X_t = 0.2 + \epsilon_t, \quad \epsilon_t = \nu_t \cdot \sqrt{h_t}, \quad h_t = 0.7 + 0.08\epsilon_{t-1}^2 + 0.91h_{t-1},$$

where  $(\nu_t)$  is Gaussian white noise.

For day  $t = 1000$ , a return of  $x_{1000} = 2.8$  was observed, and  $h_{1000}$  was estimated as 4.

- a) Determine the distribution of  $X_{1001}$ .
- b) Now suppose that the actually observed return was  $x_{1001} = -7\%$ . Should we be surprised? Give reasons for your answer.

**Problem 2:** This is a practical exercise involving a GARCH model.

- a) Download a series of historical daily FCHI closing quotations from <http://finance.yahoo.com>, save it on your computer in a suitable location and under a suitable file name..
- b) Prepare the “Adjusted Close” series for analysis.
- c) Compute the series of daily returns.
- d) Fit a GARCH model to the (mean-corrected) FCHI return series.
- e) Plot the series of conditional standard deviations.